



*Group of Pawnee schoolchildren.* Photograph by William Henry Jackson, n.d. National Museum of the American Indian, Smithsonian Institution. Image P01290

In accordance with article 3 of the 1857 Treaty, some Pawnee parents did send their children to reservation schools. In addition to teaching students some English and a few other subjects, the instruction emphasized that Pawnee children should learn to live, think, and act as whites.