NATIVE LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE FAMILIES OF NORTH AMERICA

compiled by: Ives Goddard

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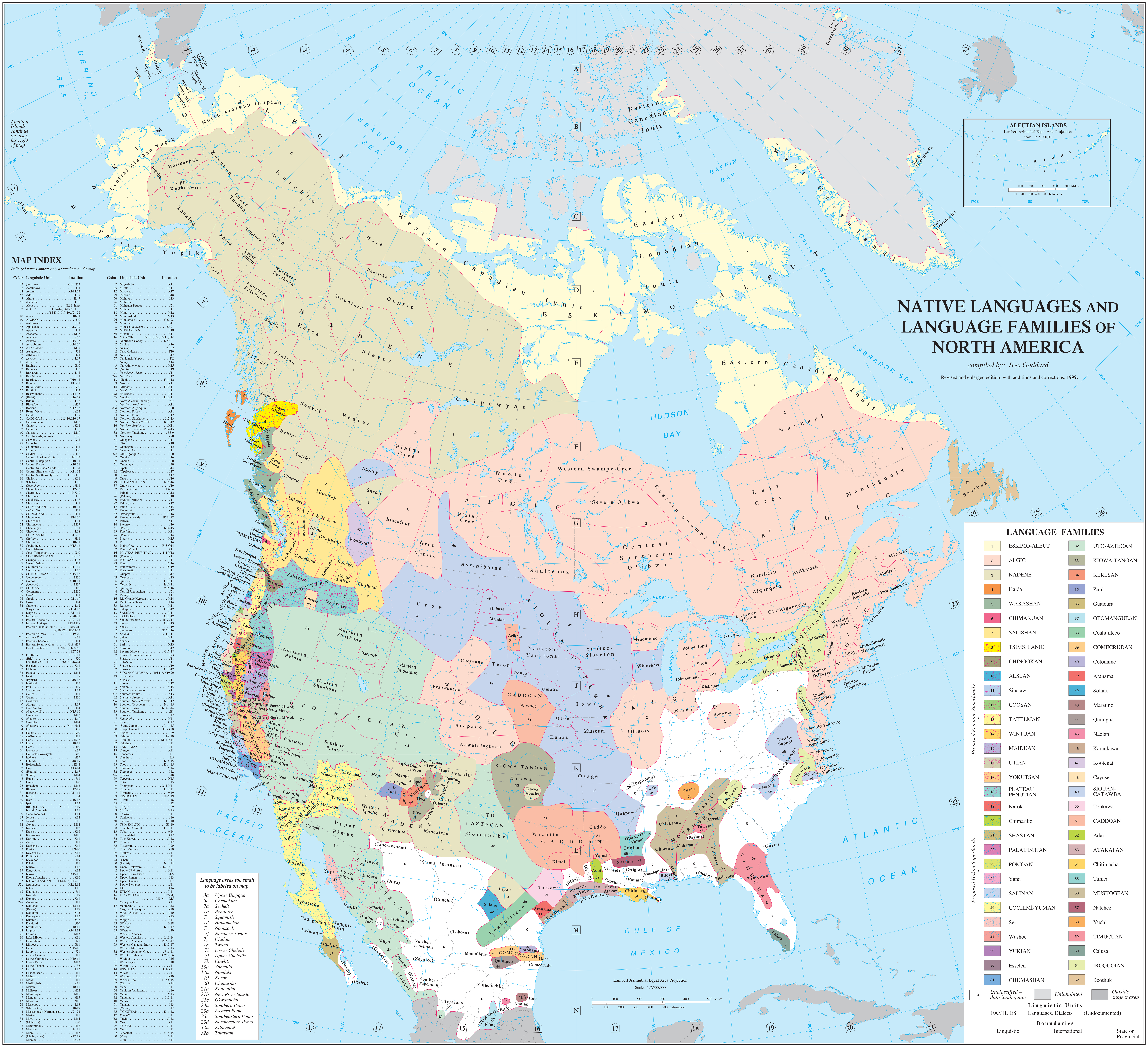

Language areas too small to be labeled on map

3a	*Upper Umpqua*
6a	*Chemakum*
7a	*Sechelt*
7b	*Pentlatch*
7c	*Squamish*
7d	*Halkomelem*
7e	*Nooksack*
7f	*Northern Straits*
7g	*Clallam*
7h	*Twana*
7i	*Lower Chehalis*
7j	*Upper Chehalis*
7k	*Cowlitz*
13a	*Yoncalla*
14a	*Nomlaki*
19	*Karok*
20	*Chimariko*
21a	*Konomihu*
21b	*New River Shasta*
21c	*Okwanuchu*
23a	*Southern Pomo*
23b	*Eastern Pomo*
23c	*Southeastern Pomo*
23d	*Northeastern Pomo*
32a	*Kitanemuk*
32b	*Tataviam*

MAP INDEX

Italicized names appear only as numbers on the map

Color	Linguistic Unit	Location
32	(Acaxee)	M14-N14
22	Achumawi	J11
34	Acoma	K14-L14
52	Adai	L17
3	Ahtna	E6-7
56	Alabama	L18
1	Aleut	G2-3, inset
2	ALGIC	G14-16, G20-23, J10, J14-K15, J17-19, J21-22
10	Alsea	J10-11
10	ALSEAN	J10
25	Antoniano	K11
56	Apalachee	L18-19
3	Applegate	J11
41	Aranama	M16
2	Arapaho	K15
51	Arikara	H15-16
49	Assiniboine	H14-15
53	ATAKAPAN	M17
22	Atsugewi	J11
2	Attikamek	H21
0	(Avoyel)	L17
16	Awaswas	K11
3	Babine	G10
32	Bannock	J13
31	Barbareño	L11
16	Bay Miwok	K11
3	Bearlake	D10-11
3	Beaver	F11-12
7	Bella Coola	G10
62	Beothuk	H24
2	Besawunena	J14-15
0	(Bidai)	L16-17
49	Biloxi	L18
2	Blackfoot	H13
26	Borjeño	M12-13
17	Buena Vista	K12
51	Caddo	L17
51	CADDOAN	J15-16, L16-17
26	Cadegomeño	M13
3	Cahto	K11
32	Cahuilla	L12
60	Calusa	M19
2	Carolina Algonquian	K20
3	Carrier	G11
49	Catawba	K19
9	Cathlamet	H11
61	Cayuga	J20
48	Cayuse	H12
1	Central Alaskan Yupik	F3-E3
13	Central Kalapuyan	J10-11
23	Central Pomo	K10-11
1	Central Siberian Yupik	D1-E1
16	Central Sierra Miwok	K11-12
2	Central Southern Ojibwa	G17-H18
16	Chalon	K11
0	(Chatot)	L18
6a	*Chemakum*	H11
32	Chemehuevi	L12-13
61	Cherokee	L19-K19
2	Cheyenne	J15
56	Chickasaw	L18
3	Chilcotin	G11
6	CHIMAKUAN	H10-11
20	*Chimariko*	J11
9	CHINOOKAN	H11
3	Chipewyan	F14-15
3	Chiricahua	L14
54	Chitimacha	M17
16	Chochenyo	K11
56	Choctaw	L18
31	CHUMASHAN	L11-12
7g	*Clallam*	H11
3	Clatskanie	H10-11
38	Coahuilteco	M15-16
16	Coast Miwok	K11
8	Coast Tsimshian	G10
26	COCHIMÍ-YUMAN	L12-K13
26	Cocopa	L13
7	Coeur d'Alene	H12
7	Columbian	H11-12
32	Comanche	L15
39	COMECRUDAN	M15-16
39	Comecrudo	M16
7	Comox	G10-11
0	(Concho)	M15
12	COOSAN	J10
40	Cotoname	M16
7k	*Cowlitz*	H11
56	Creek	L18-19
49	Crow	H14
32	Cupeño	L12
31	(Cuyama)	K11-L12
3	Dogrib	E11-12
2	East Cree	G20-21
2	Eastern Abenaki	H21-22
53	Eastern Atakapa	L17-M17
1	Eastern Canadian Inuit	B19-21, C19-D20, E20-F23
2	Eastern Ojibwa	H19-20
23b	*Eastern Pomo*	K11
32	Eastern Shoshone	J14
2	Eastern Swampy Cree	G18-H19
1	East Greenlandic	C30-31, D28-29, E27-28
3	Eel River	J11-K11
61	(Erie)	J20
1	ESKIMO-ALEUT	F3-C7, D16-24
30	Esselen	K11
2	Etchemin	J22
32	Eudeve	M14
3	Eyak	E7
0	(Eyeish)	L16-17
7	Flathead	H13
2	Fox	J19
32	Gabrielino	L12
3	Galice	J11
39	Garza	M16
17	Gashowu	K12
0	(Grigra)	L17
2	Gros Ventre	G13-H14
0	(Guachichil)	N15-16
36	Guaicura	M13
0	(Guale)	L19
32	Guarijío	M14
0	(Guasave)	M14-N14
4	Haida	G9
5	Haisla	G10
7d	*Halkomelem*	H11
3	Han	E7-8
12	Hanis	J10-11
3	Hare	D10
26	Havasupai	K13
5	Heiltsuk-Oowekyala	G10
49	Hidatsa	H15
56	Hitchiti	L18-19
3	Holikachuk	E3-4
32	Hopi	K13-14
0	(Houma)	L17
0	(Huite)	M14
3	Hupa	J11
61	Huron	J20
26	Ignacieño	M13
2	Illinois	J17-18
31	Ineseño	L11-12
3	Ingalik	E4
49	Iowa	J16-17
26	Ipai	L12
61	IROQUOIAN	J20-21, L19-K19
31	Island Chumash	L11
0	(Jano-Jocome)	L14
33	Jemez	K14
3	Jicarilla	K15
32	(Jova)	M14
7	Kalispel	H12
49	Kansa	K16
46	Karankawa	M16
16	Karkin	K11
19	*Karok*	J11
23	Kashaya	K11
3	Kaska	E9-10
32	Kawaiisu	K12
34	KERESAN	K14
2	Kickapoo	J19
9	Kiksht	H11
26	Kiliwa	L12
17	Kings River	K12
33	Kiowa	K15-16
3	Kiowa Apache	K16
33	KIOWA-TANOAN	L14-K15, K15-16
32a	*Kitanemuk*	K12-L12
51	Kitsai	L16
18	Klamath	J11
56	Koasati	L18-K19
15	Konkow	K11
21a	*Konomihu*	J11
47	Kootenai	H12-13
55	(Koroa)	L17
3	Koyukon	D4-5
26	Kumeyaay	L12
3	Kutchin	D6-8
5	Kwakiutl	G10
3	Kwalhioqua	H10-11
34	Laguna	K14-L14
26	Laimón	M13
16	Lake Miwok	K11
61	Laurentian	H21
7	Lillooet	G11
3	Lipan	M15-16
2	Loup	J21
7i	*Lower Chehalis*	H11
9	Lower Chinook	H10-11
32	Lower Piman	M13
3	Lower Tanana	E6
32	Luiseño	L12
7	Lushootseed	H11
2	Mahican	J21
15	Maidu	J11
15	MAIDUAN	K11
5	Makah	H10-11
2	Maliseet	H22
39	Mamulique	M15
49	Mandan	H15
43	Maratino	N16
26	Maricopa	L13
2	(Mascouten)	J18-19
2	Massachusett-Narragansett	J21-22
3	Mattole	J11
32	Mayo	M14
61	(Meherrin)	K20
2	Menominee	H18
3	Mescalero	L14-15
2	Miami	J18
0	(Michigamea)	K17-18
	Micmac	H22-23
2	Migueleño	K11
25	Miluk	J10-11
12	Missouri	K17
49	(Mobile)	L18
56	Mohave	L13
26	Mohawk	J21
61	Mohegan-Pequot	J21
2	Molala	J11
18	Mono	K12
32	Monqui-Didiu	M13
26	Montagnais	G22-23
2	Mountain	E10-11
3	Munsee Delaware	J20-21
2	MUSKOGEAN	L18
56	Mutsun	K11
16	NADENE	E9-14, J10, J10-11, L14
3	Nanticoke-Conoy	K20-21
2	Naolan	N16
45	Naskapi	F21-22
2	Nass-Gitksan	F10
8	Natchez	L17
57	Naukanski Yupik	D2
1	Navajo	K14
3	Nawathinehena	K15
2	(Neutral)	J19
61	*New River Shasta*	J11
21b	Nez Perce	H12
18	Nicola	H11-12
3	Nisenan	K11
15	Nitinaht	H10-11
5	*Nomlaki*	J11
14a	*Nooksack*	H11
7e	Nootka	H10-11
5	North Alaskan Inupiaq	D3-4
1	*Northeastern Pomo*	K11
23d	Northern Algonquin	H20
2	Northern Pomo	K11
23	Northern Paiute	J12
32	Northern Shoshone	J12-13
32	Northern Sierra Miwok	K11-12
16	*Northern Straits*	H11
7f	Northern Tepehuan	M14-15
32	Northern Tutchone	E8-9
3	Nottoway	K20
61	Obispeño	K11
31	Ofo	K18
49	Okanagan	H12
7	*Okwanuchu*	J11
21c	Old Algonquin	H20
2	Omaha	J16
49	Oneida	J20
61	Onondaga	J20
61	Ópata	L14
32	(Opelousa)	L17
0	Osage	K17
49	Otoe	J16
49	OTOMANGUEAN	N15-16
37	Ottawa	J19
2	Pacific Yupik	F4-E6
1	Paipai	L12
26	(Pakana)	L18
0	PALAIHNIHAN	J11
22	Palewyami	K12
17	Pame	N15
37	Panamint	K12
32	(Pascagoula)	L17-18
0	Passamaquoddy	H22-J22
2	Patwin	K11
14	Pawnee	J16
51	(Pecos)	K14-15
33	*Pentlatch*	H11
7b	(Pericú)	N14
0	Picuris	K15
33	Piro	L14
33	Plains Cree	F13-G14
2	Plains Miwok	K11
16	PLATEAU PENUTIAN	J11-H12
18	(Playano)	K11
25	POMOAN	K11
23	Ponca	J15-16
49	Potawatomi	J18-19
2	Purisimeño	L11
31	Quapaw	L17
49	Quechan	L13
26	Quileute	H10-11
6	Quinault	H10-11
7	Quinigua	M15-16
44	Quiripi-Unquachog	J21
2	Ramaytush	K11
16	Rio Grande Keresan	K14
34	Rio Grande Tewa	K14
33	Rumsen	K11
16	Sahaptin	H11-12
18	SALINAN	K11
25	SALISHAN	G11-12
7	Santee-Sisseton	H17-J17
49	Sarcee	G12-13
3	Sauk	J19
2	Saulteaux	G16-H16
2	*Sechelt*	G11-H11
7a	Sekani	F10-11
3	Seneca	J20
61	Seri	M13
27	Serrano	L12
32	Severn Ojibwa	G17-18
2	Seward Peninsula Inupiaq	D2-3
1	Shasta	J11
21	SHASTAN	J11
21	Shawnee	J19
2	Shuswap	G11-12
7	SIOUAN-CATAWBA	H16-J17, K19-20
49	Sirenikski	E1
1	Siuslaw	J11
11	Slavey	E11-12
3	Solano	M15
42	*Southeastern Pomo*	K11
23c	Southern Paiute	K13
32	*Southern Pomo*	K11
23a	Southern Sierra Miwok	K11-12
16	Southern Tepehuan	N14-15
32	Southern Tiwa	K14-L14
33	Southern Tutchone	E8
3	Spokane	H12
7	*Squamish*	H11
7c	Stoney	G12
49	(Suma-Jumano)	L14-15
0	Susquehannock	J20-K20
61	Tagish	F9
3	Tahltan	F9-10
3	(Tahue)	M14-N14
0	Takelma	J11
13	TAKELMAN	J11
13	Tamyen	K11
16	Tanacross	E7
3	Tanaina	E5
3	Tano	K14-15
33	Taos	K14-15
33	Tarahumara	M14
32	*Tataviam*	L12
32b	Tawasa	L18
59	Tepecano	N15
32	Teton	H15
49	Thompson	G11-H11
7	Tillamook	H10-11
7	Timucua	M19
59	TIMUCUAN	L19-M19
59	(Tiou)	L17-18
55	Tipai	L12
26	Tlingit	F9
3	(Toboso)	M15
0	Tolowa	J11
3	Tonkawa	L16
50	Tsetsaut	F9-10
3	TSIMSHIANIC	G9-10
8	Tualatin-Yamhill	H10-11
13	Tubar	M14
3	Tubatulabal	K12
32	Tule-Kaweah	K12
17	Tunica	L17
55	Tuscarora	K20
61	Tutelo-Saponi	K20
49	Tututni	J11
3	*Twana*	H11
7h	(Ubate)	K14
0	(Uchití)	N13-14
0	Unami Delaware	J20-K21
2	*Upper Chehalis*	H11
7j	Upper Kuskokwim	E4-5
3	Upper Piman	L13
32	Upper Tanana	E7
3	*Upper Umpqua*	J11
3a	Ute	K14
32	UTIAN	K11
16	UTO-AZTECAN	K12-14,
32		L13-M14, L15
	Valley Yokuts	K11
17	Ventureño	L12
31	Virginia Algonquian	K20
2	WAKASHAN	G10-H10
5	Walapai	K13
26	Wappo	K11
29	(Washa)	M18
54	Washoe	K11-12
28	(Wenro)	J20
61	Western Abenaki	J21
2	Western Apache	L13-14
3	Western Atakapa	M16-L17
53	Western Canadian Inuit	D10-17
1	Western Shoshone	J12-13
32	Western Swampy Cree	F16-18
2	West Greenlandic	C25-E26
1	Wichita	L16
51	Winnebago	J18
49	Wintu	J11
14	WINTUAN	J11-K11
14	Wiyot	J11
2	Woccon	K20
49	Woods Cree	F15-G15
2	(Xiximé)	N14
0	Yana	J11
24	Yankton-Yanktonai	J16
49	Yaqui	M13
32	Yaquina	J10-11
10	Yatasi	L17
51	Yavapai	L13
26	(Yazoo)	L17
55	YOKUTSAN	K11-12
17	*Yoncalla*	J11
13a	Yuchi	K18
58	Yuki	K11
29	YUKIAN	K11
29	Yurok	J11
2	(Zacatec)	M14-15
0	(Zoe)	M14
0	Zuni	K14